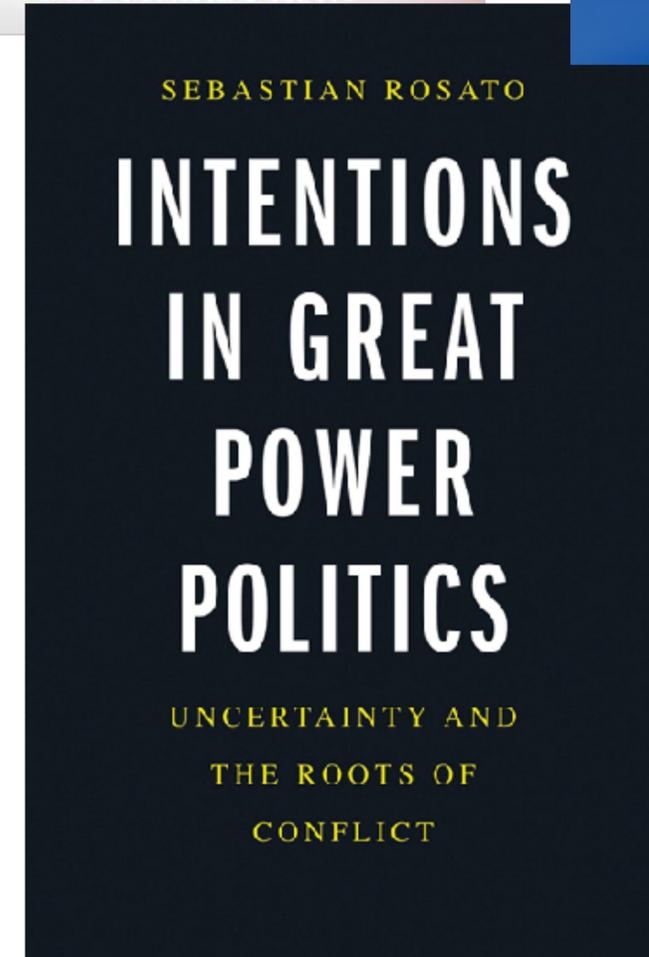
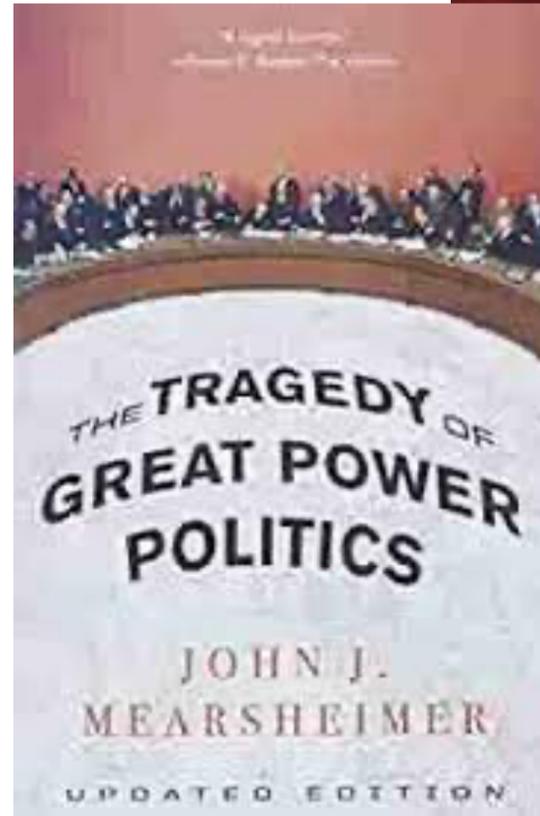
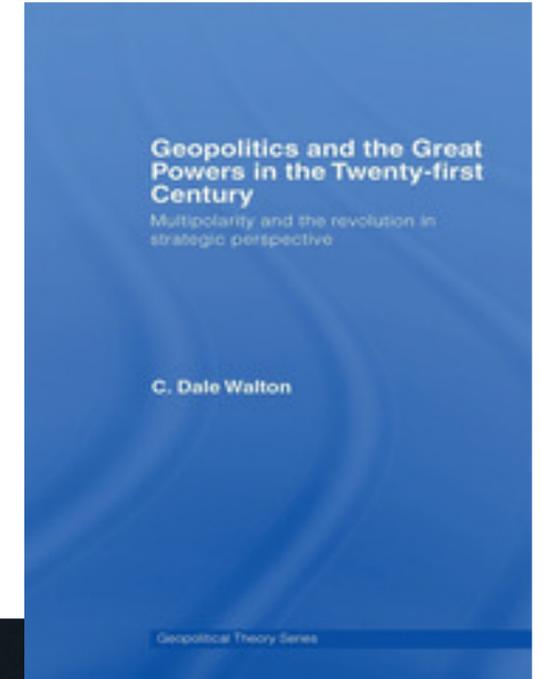
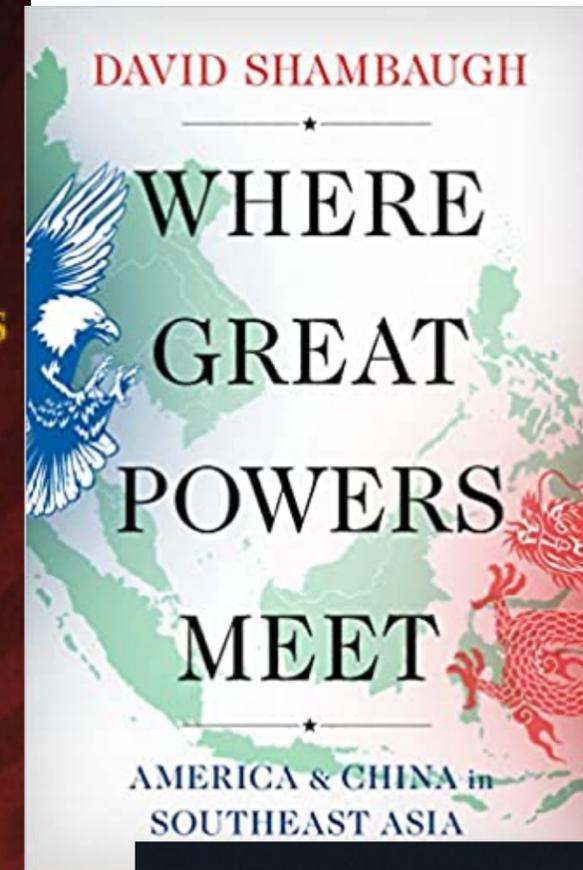
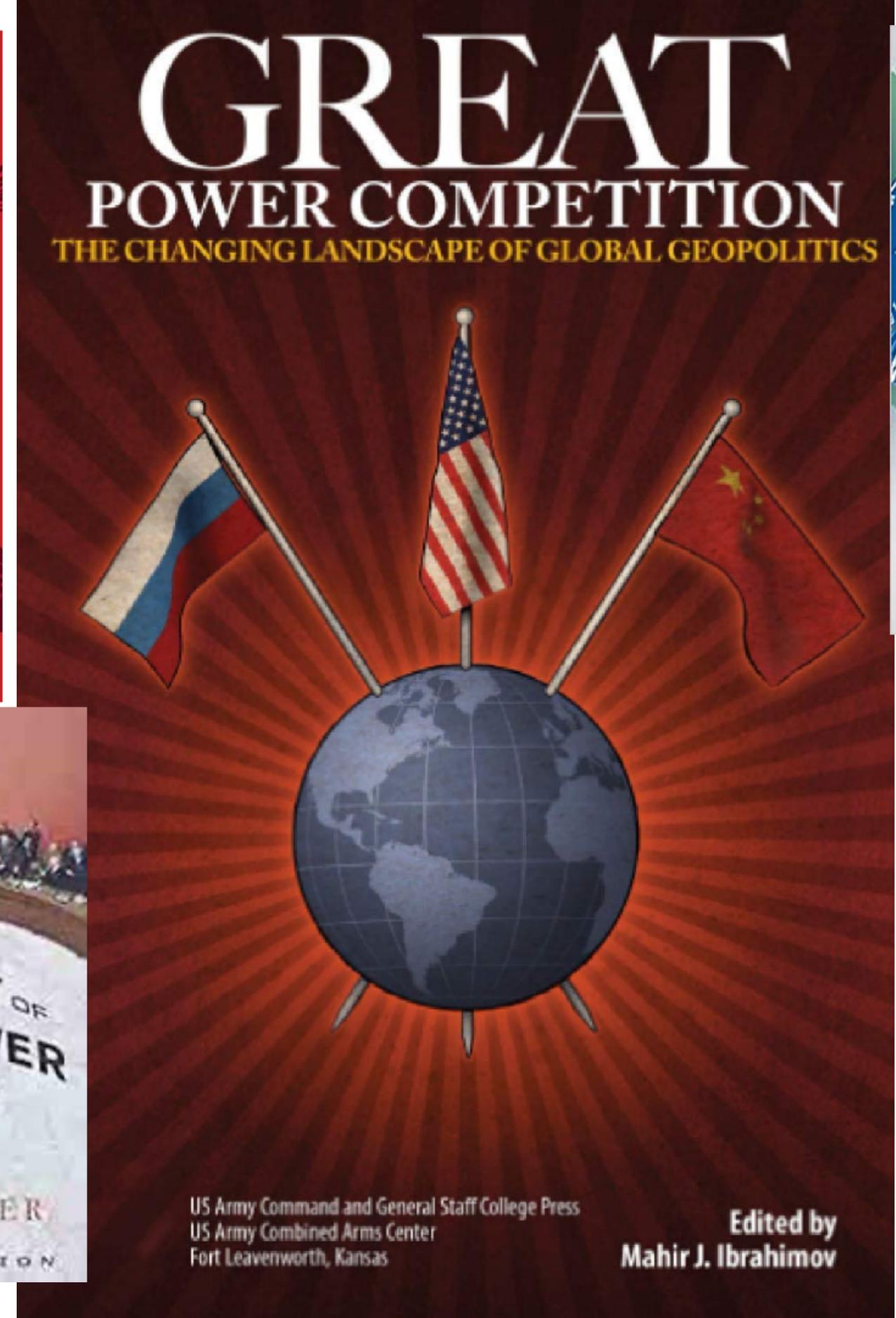
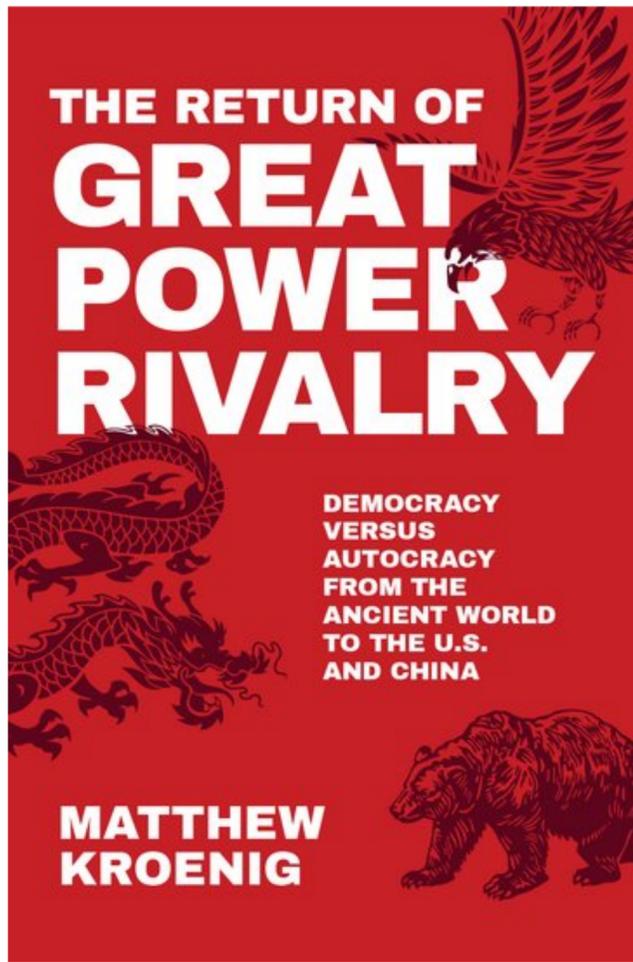




**CESURE E SVOLTE DEL TEMPO
PRESENTE:
IL XX SECOLO TRA STORIA E
POLITICA**

Università Cardinal Giovanni Colombo

Prof. Mireno Berrettini



Limes
RIVISTA ITALIANA DI GEOPOLITICA

La nuova frontiera fra America e Russia
spacca l'Europa dal Baltico al Mediterraneo
Euroquad, un progetto per l'Italia

LA CORTINA DI ACCIAIO

LIMES È IN EBOOK E IN PDF • WWW.LIMESONLINE.COM



5/2022 • MENSILE

LO SCONTRO PER IL NUOVO DOMINIO GLOBALE



FEDERICO
RAMPINI

La seconda
guerra fredda



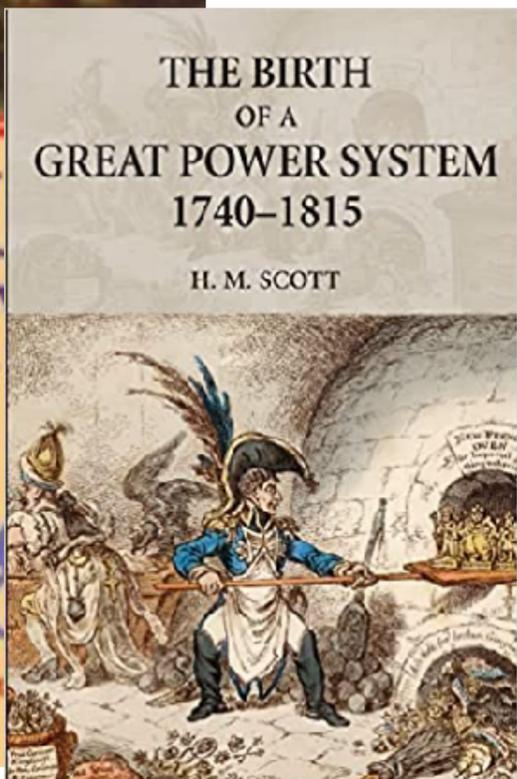
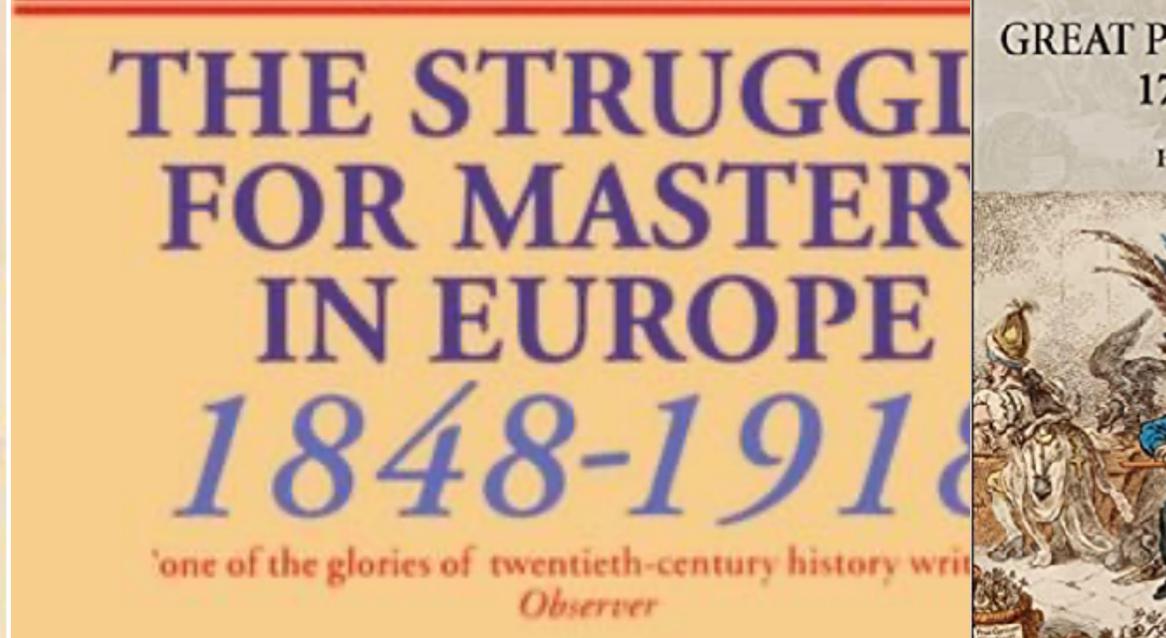
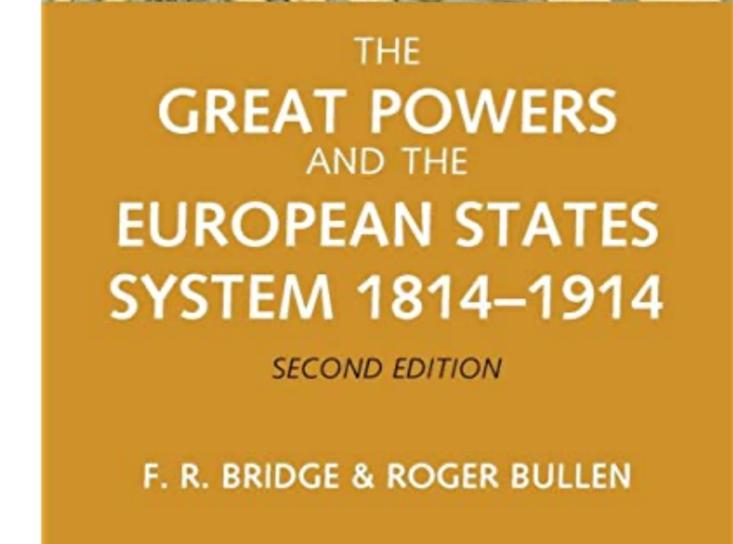
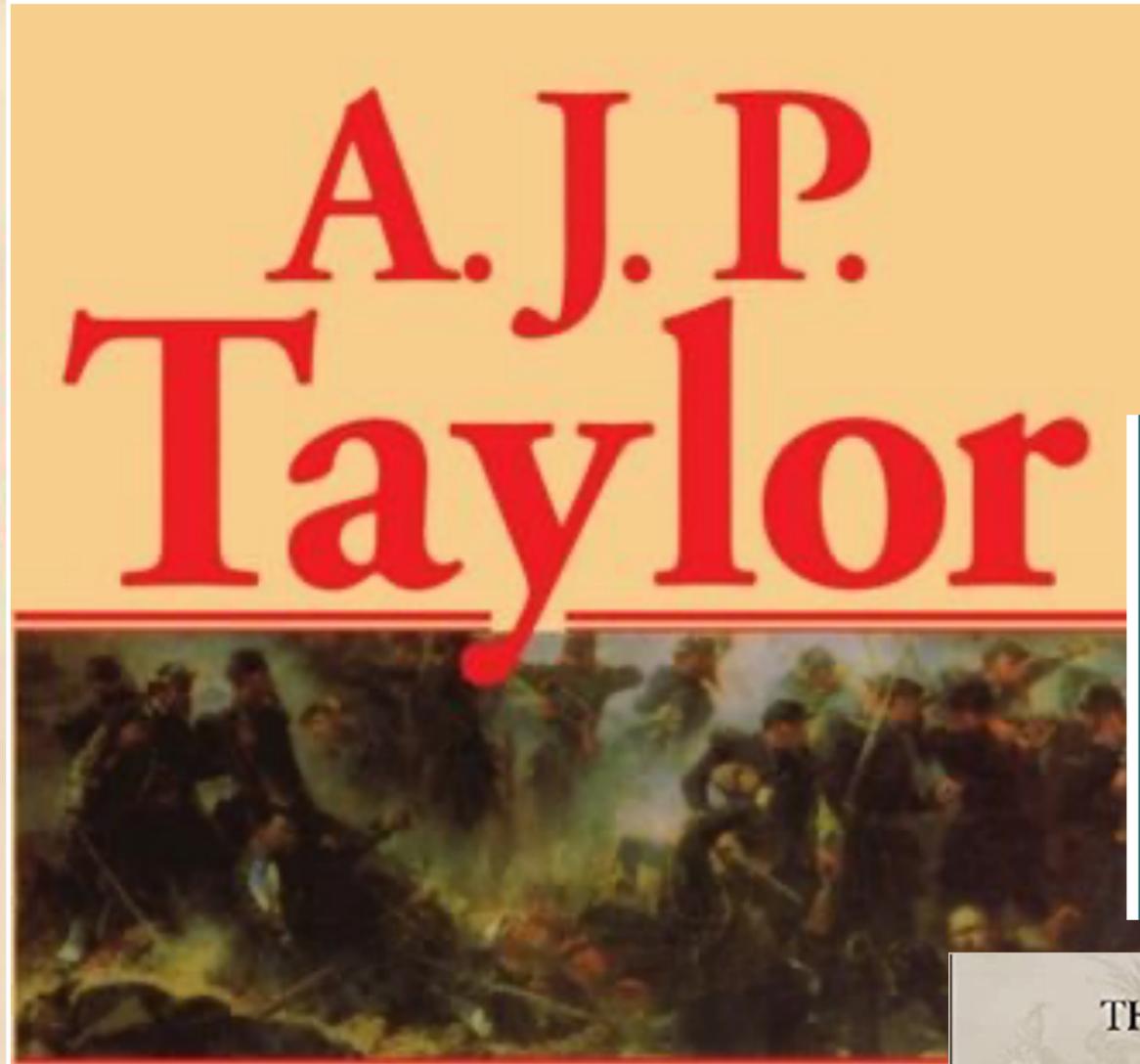
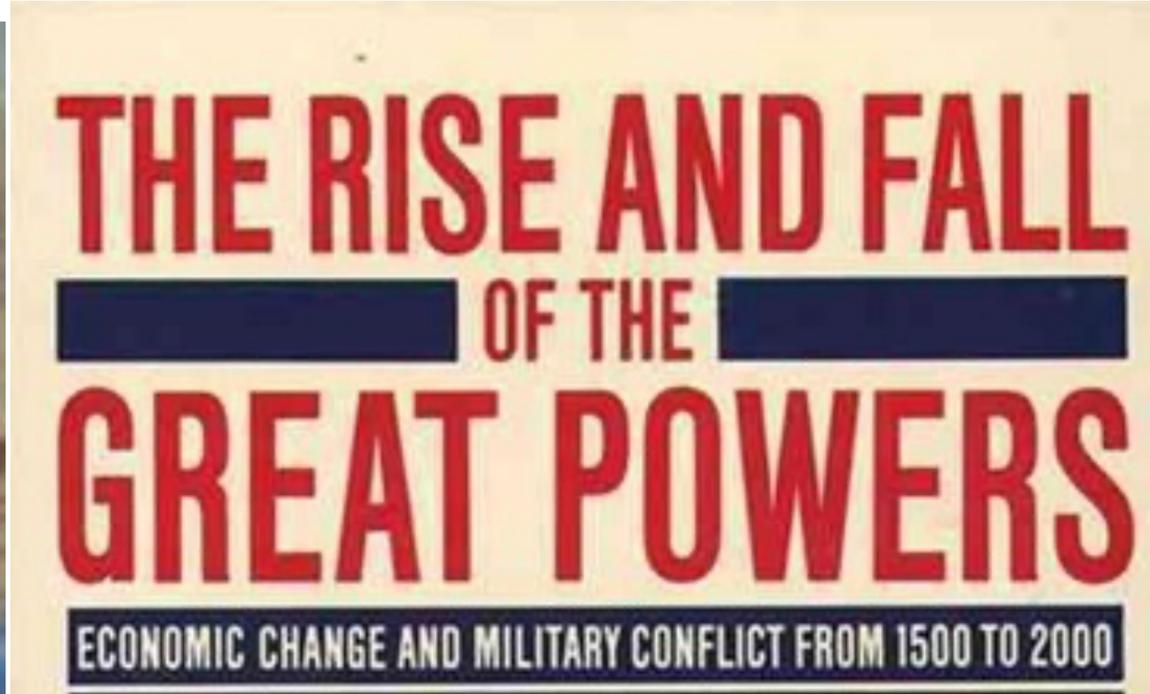
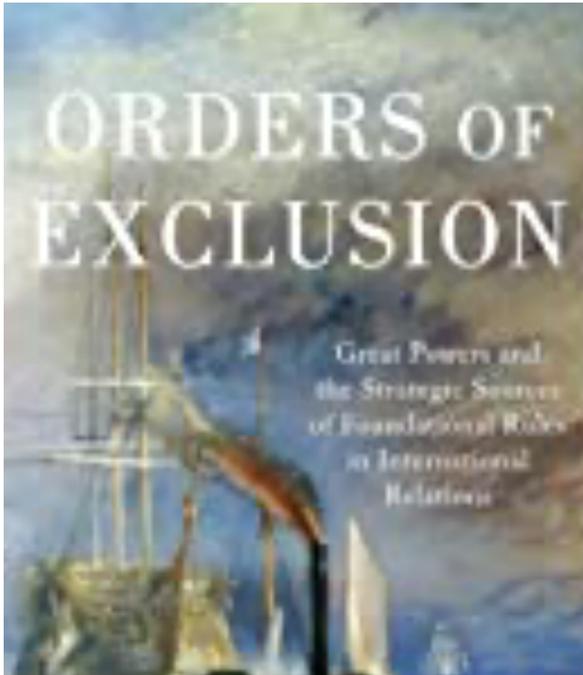
MONDADORI

Maurizio Molinari Assedio all'Occidente

LEADER, STRATEGIE E PERICOLI
DELLA SECONDA GUERRA FREDDA

i Fari


La nave di Teseo



Inversione di marcia nella fraseologia delle relazioni internazionali

Geopolitica e ritorno della competizione tra le Grandi Potenze erano assenti nel vocabolario internazionale degli ultimi tre decenni



Ora sono tornati e Geopolitica (che è strettamente collegata all'ineluttabilità della competizione) oggi è usata come sinonimo di Relazioni Internazionali

«Ogni grande trasformazione storica comporta quasi sempre un cambiamento del vocabolario»
(Carl Schmitt, *Land und meer*, 1942)

La Germania è stata la patria della geopolitica

Friedrich Ratzel (1844–1904) pensatore tedesco + Rudolf Kjellén (1864–1922) pensatore svedese

Un simile approccio dopo il 1945 fu considerato pericoloso a causa dei legami della scuola con il nazismo

Francis Fukuyama

The End of History (1989)

«Ciò a cui forse stiamo assistendo non è solo la fine della Guerra Fredda, o il superamento di un particolare periodo della storia del dopoguerra, ma la fine della storia in quanto tale: cioè il punto finale dell'evoluzione ideologica dell'umanità e l'universalizzazione dell'Occidente la democrazia liberale come forma finale di governo umano»



Robert Kagan
The Return of History (2009)

«Le speranze per un nuovo ordine internazionale pacifico dopo la fine della Guerra Fredda sono state deluse da realtà che fanno riflettere: le Grandi Potenze sono ancora una volta in competizione per onore e influenza»



TIME



THE RETURN OF HISTORY

How Putin Shattered Europe's Dreams

BY PATRICK MULDER

TIME

THE RETURN OF HISTORY

How Putin Shattered Europe's Dreams



time.com

RETROPOLIS

Putin's attack on Ukraine echoes Hitler's takeover of Czechoslovakia

The Nazi leader used similar tactics to dismember and devour Czechoslovakia before World War II



By [Michael E. Ruane](#)

February 24, 2022 at 1:15 p.m. EST



Web Summit 2022:
Where the future
goes to be born

web summit.
LISBON - NOVEMBER 1-4, 2022



1 Year: Print & Digital
Access

TIME

Only EUR64.95 (SAVE
55% off the RRP)

SUBSCRIBE



SPOTLIGHT STORY INSIDE THAILAND'S PUSH FOR SAME-SEX MARRIAGE

SIGN IN

SUBSCRIBE



IDEAS • UKRAINE

The Crisis in Ukraine Has Disturbing Echoes of the 1930s



We need to stand as one
for ocean rights. Add your
name to the global petition.
onebluevoice.net





Europe

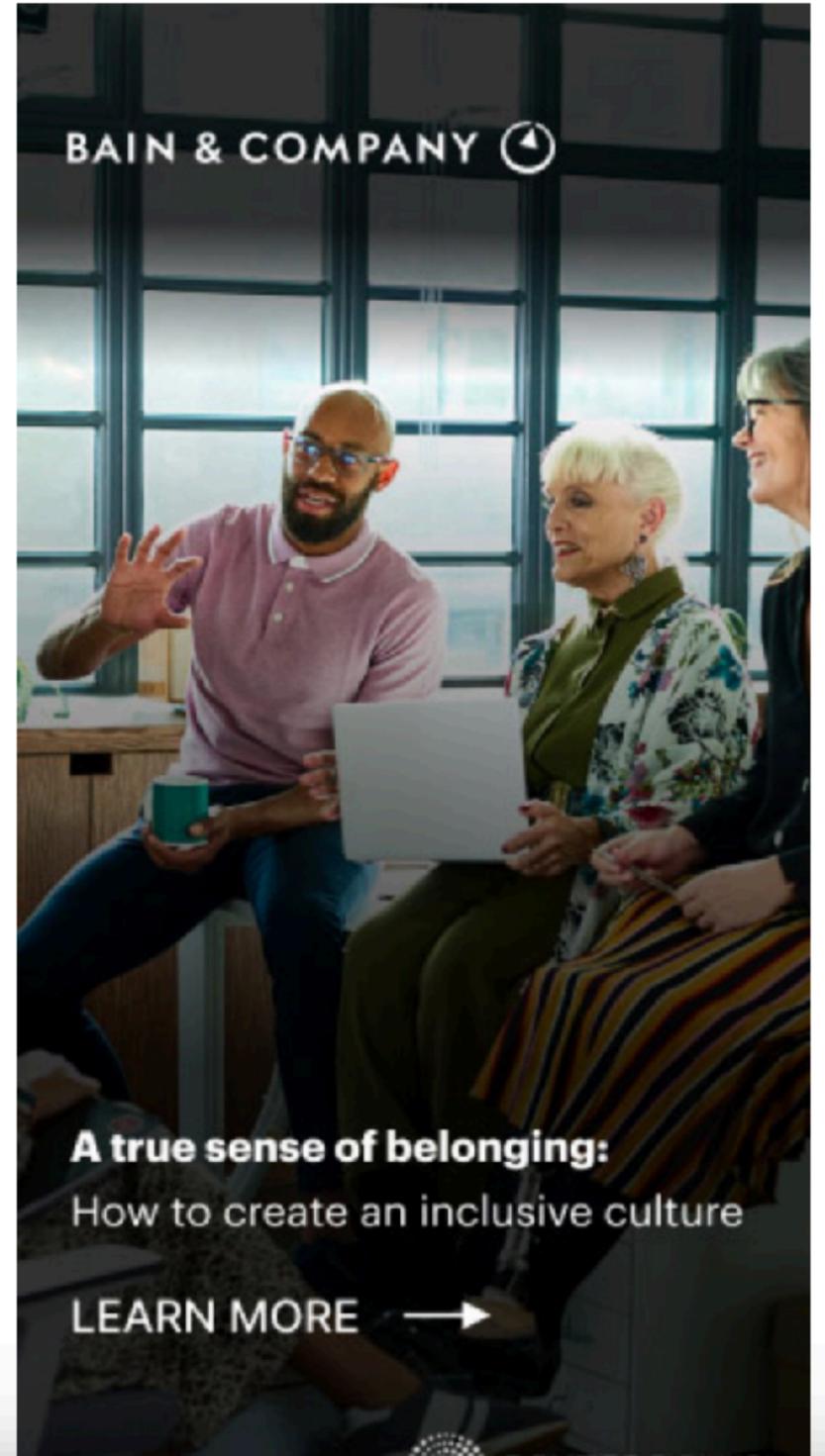


3 minute read · May 26, 2022 12:40 PM GMT+2 · Last Updated 5 months ago



Ukraine savages idea of concessions to end war, evokes appeasement of Nazis

Reuters



Conflict

Economic Sanctions

National Security

NATO Partnerships

Politics & Diplomacy

Russia

Ukraine

United States and Canada

UkraineAlert | February 19, 2022

Will there be a “Munich Moment” in the Russia-Ukraine crisis?

By **Thomas S. Warrick**



Mattarella: sostenere l'Ucraina o rischio di un'altra deriva come avvenne nel 1938

Ispettori Onu dopo l'attacco russo a Kharkiv



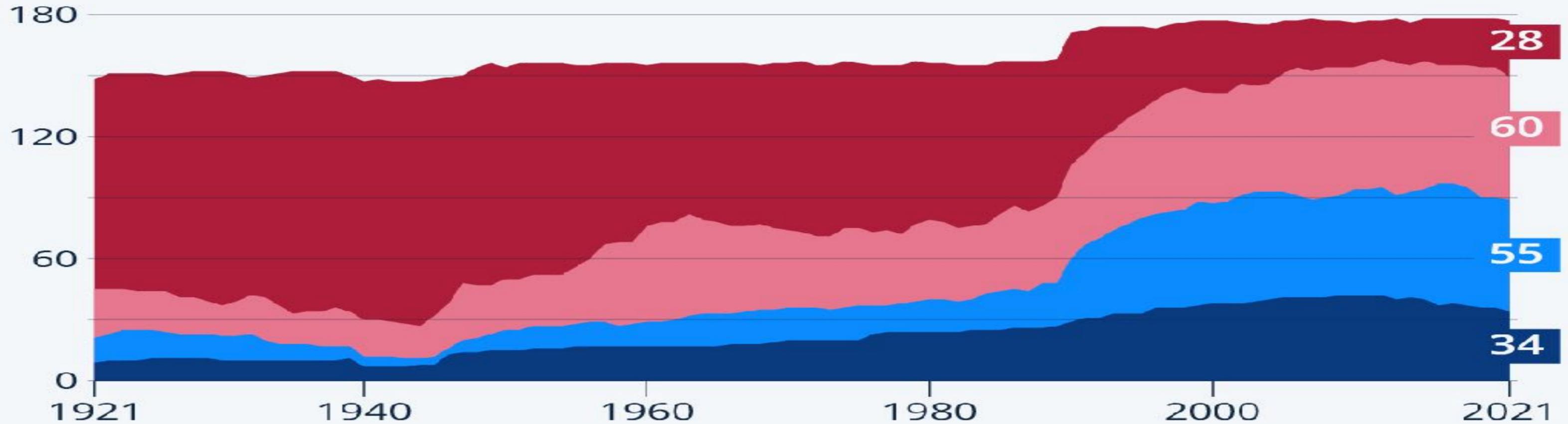
Is Democracy in Decline?

Evolution of the number of political regimes in the world by type*



Legend:

- Liberal democracies (dark blue)
- Electoral democracies (blue)
- Electoral autocracies (light red)
- Closed autocracies (dark red)



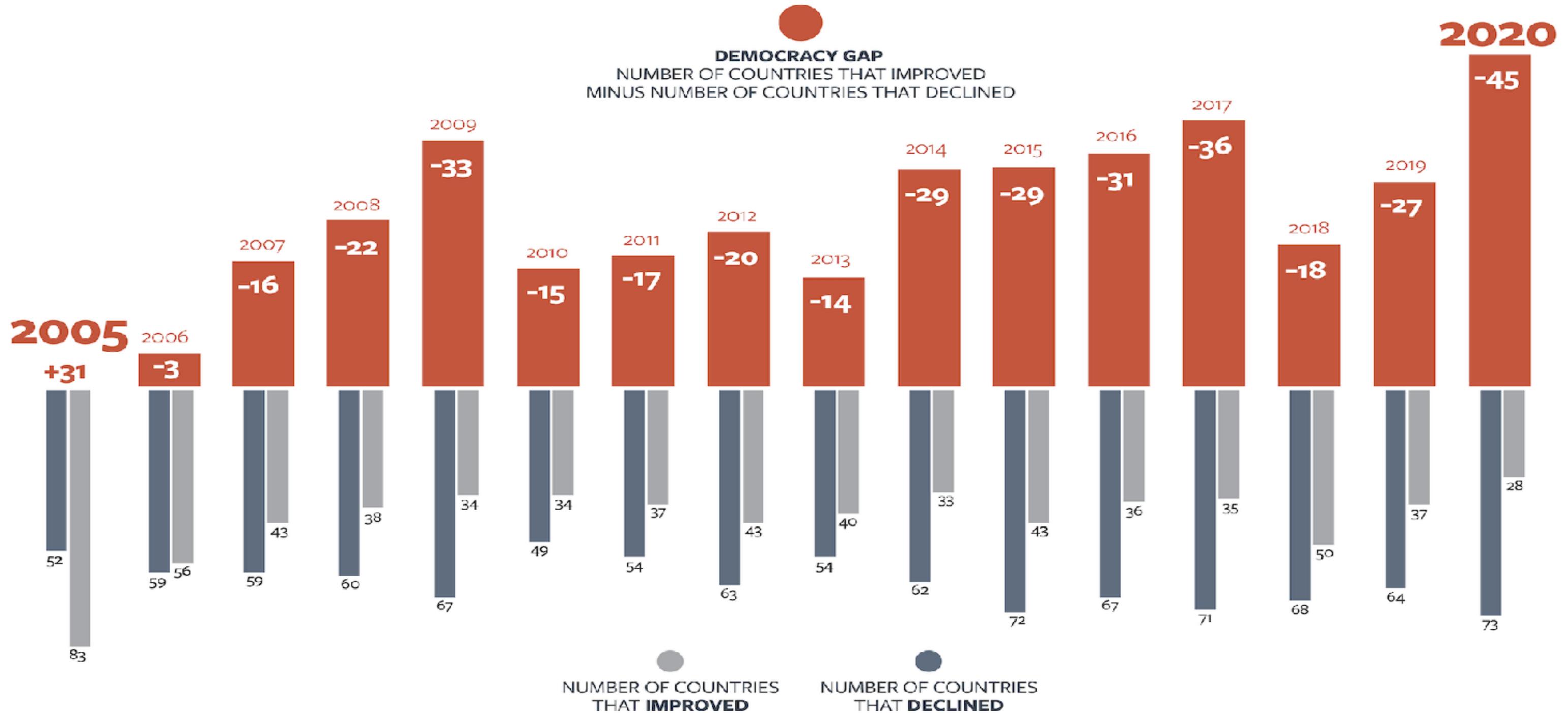
* Political regimes based on the classification by Lührmann et al. (2018) and the assessment by V-Dem's project.

Sources: Our World In Data, Lührmann et al. (2018), V-Dem



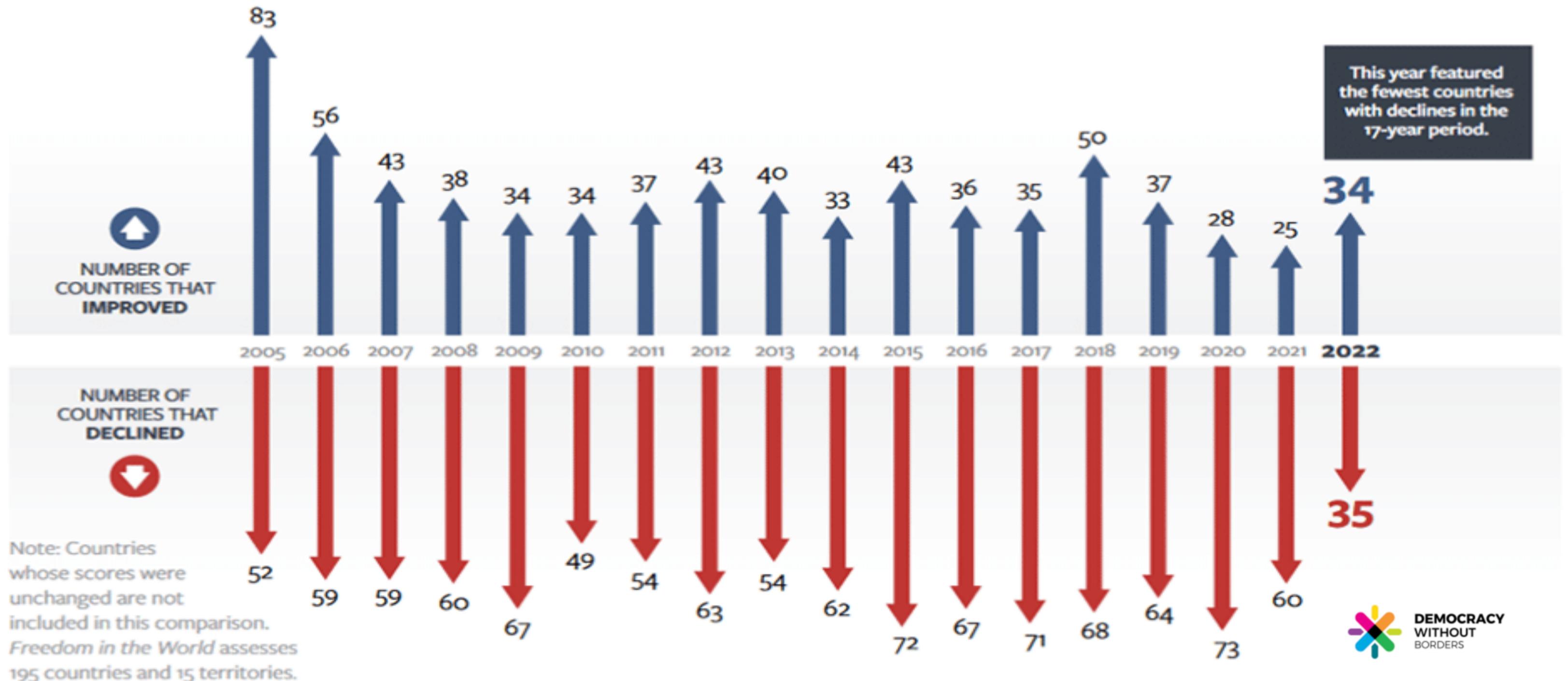
A Growing Democracy Gap: 15 Years of Decline

Countries with aggregate score declines in *Freedom in the World* have outnumbered those with gains every year for the past 15 years.



17 YEARS OF DEMOCRATIC DECLINE

Countries with aggregate score declines in *Freedom in the World* have outnumbered those with gains every year for the past 17 years. However, events in 2022 generated the smallest margin—and the smallest number of countries with declines—since the negative pattern began.



WORLD MILITARY EXPENDITURE, BY REGION, 1988-2021





GLOBAL PEACE INDEX 2023

 Results & Trends

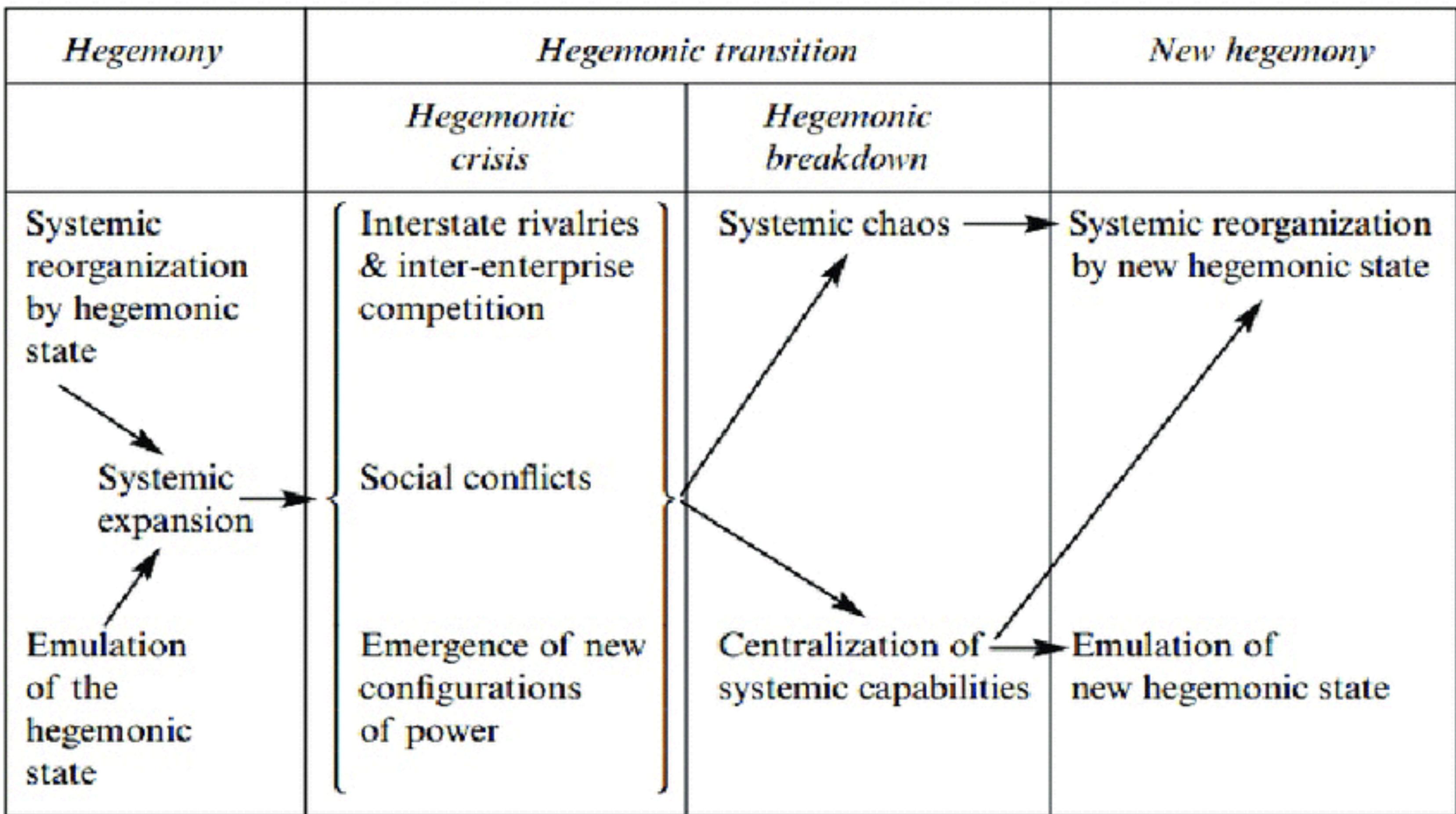
 Economic Impact

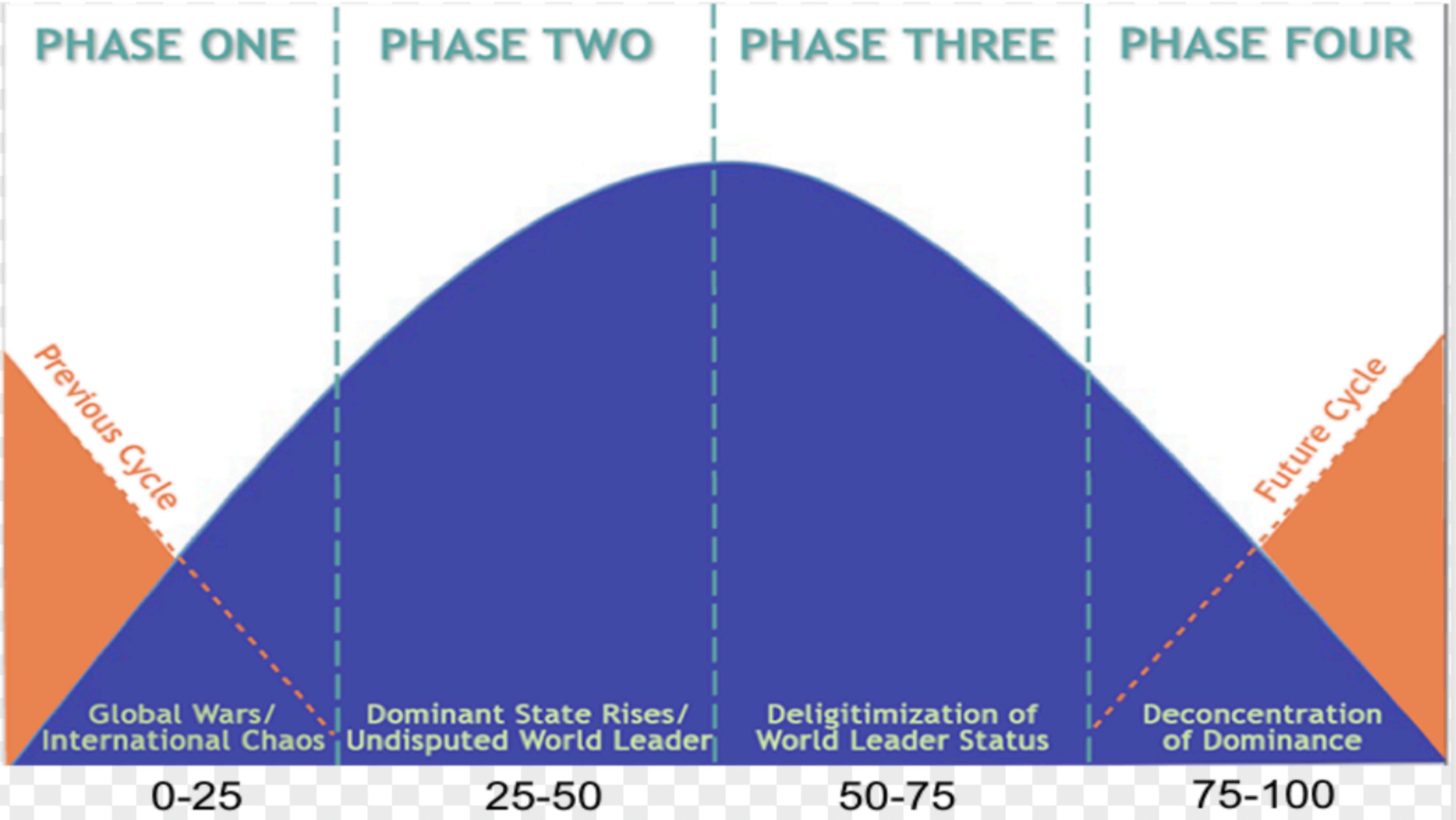
 Conflict Hotspots

 Positive Peace



**IT IS 90 SECONDS
TO MIDNIGHT**





PHASE ONE

PHASE TWO

PHASE THREE

PHASE FOUR

Previous Cycle

Future Cycle

Global Wars/
International Chaos

Dominant State Rises/
Undisputed World Leader

Deligitimization of
World Leader Status

Deconcentration
of Dominance

0-25

25-50

50-75

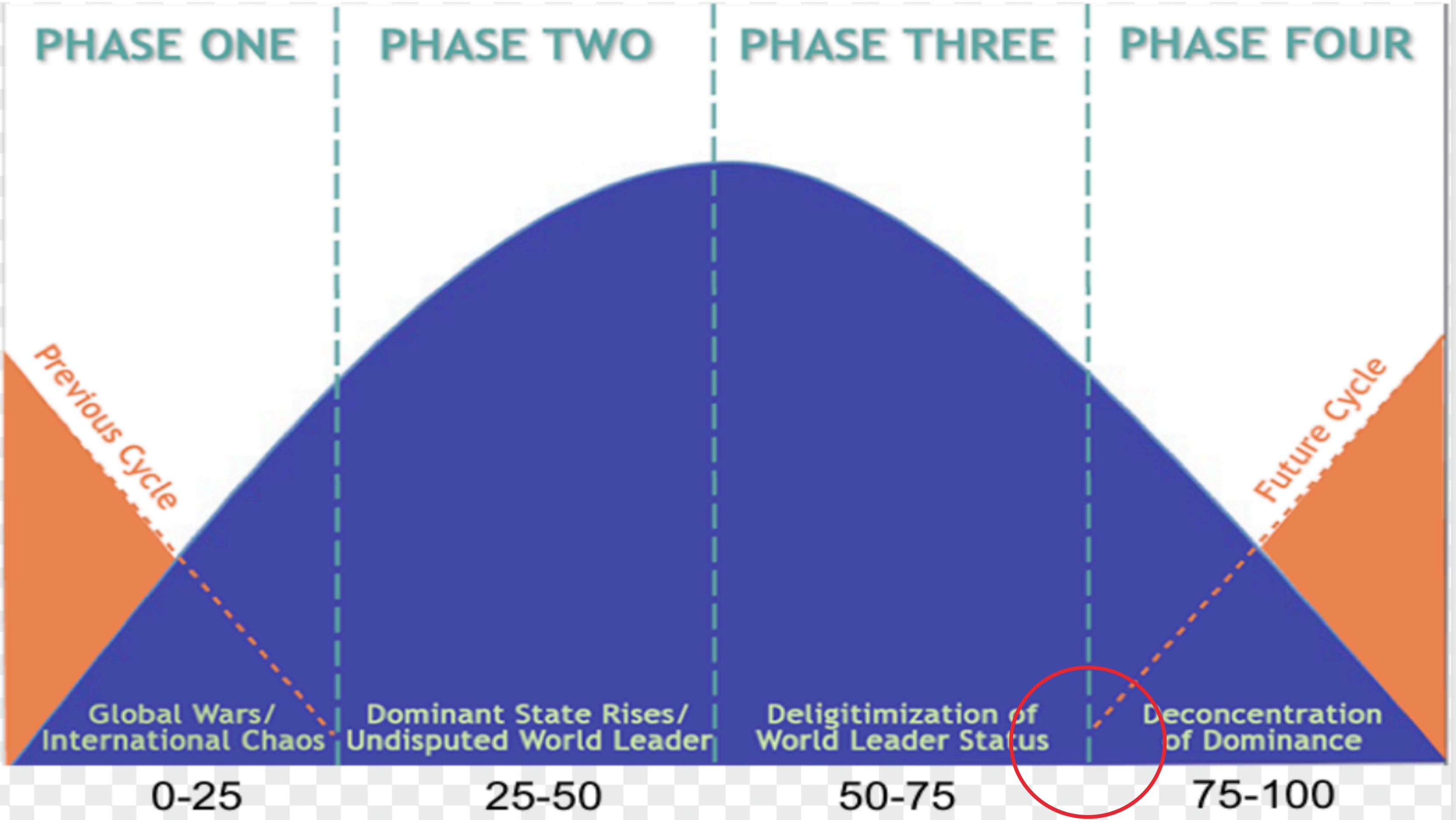
75-100

PHASE ONE

PHASE TWO

PHASE THREE

PHASE FOUR



Previous Cycle

Future Cycle

Global Wars/
International Chaos

Dominant State Rises/
Undisputed World Leader

Deligitimization of
World Leader Status

Deconcentration
of Dominance

0-25

25-50

50-75

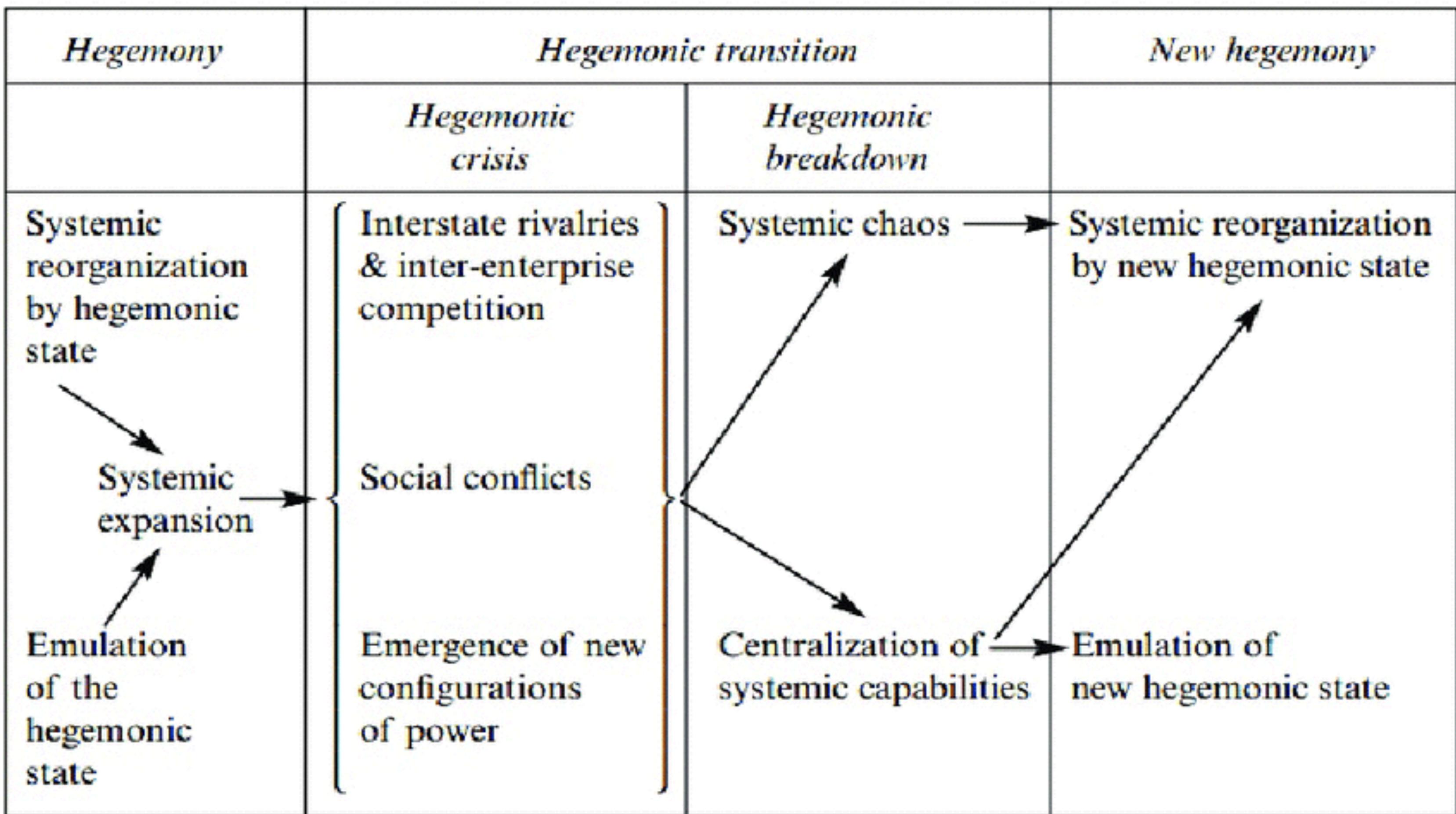
75-100

Cycle		Starting date of war cycle	Length (years)	Peak war years^[1]	End date of long wave phase
1	Era 1	(1495)	(35)	1521-1529	1528
2		1530	28	1552-1556	1558
3		1558	47	1593-1604	1594
4		1605	44	1635-1648	1649
5	Era 2	1649	65	1701-1713	1719
6		1714	50	1755-1763	1761
7		1764	52	1803-1815	1813
8	Era 3	1816	56	1870-1871	1871
9		1872	47	1914-1918	1917
10		1919	(27)	1939-1945	1968/1980 ^[2]

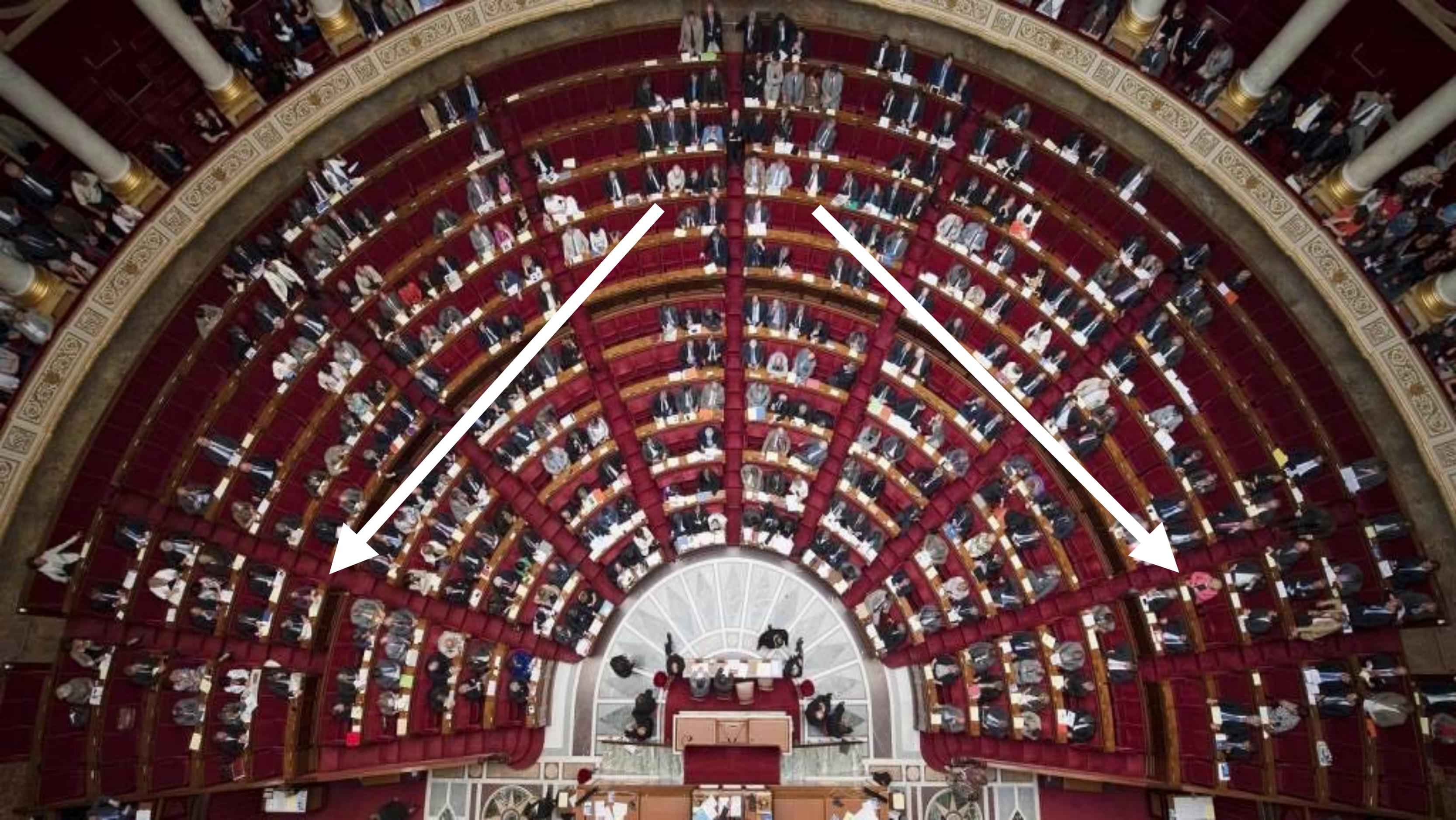
[1] 'Peak war years defined as " a sustained high-fatality war that ends a series of wars of escalating severity"

[2] Ernest Mandel dates the end of the post-war upswing to 1968. Later analysis by Joshua Goldstein suggests it runs to 1980.

Source: Joshua Goldstein (1988)









33



Germania, i risultati in Baviera e Assia: sfonda l'estrema destra, in crisi il governo Scholz

di Mara Gergolet

In Baviera non arriva il trionfo sperato dal governatore della Csu Söder. Conservatori e Afd in salita, anche in Assia frenano i socialdemocratici. Prospettive cupe per il governo della Semaforo guidato da Scholz

**CORRIERE TV**

L'attore «Fauda» sotto i missili in Israele: Lior Raz-Doron tra i volontari

**DAS NEUE
FLUGBLATT**



AMERICA FIRST
TRUMP



NATO è «obsoleta» (2017)

**«Ciò che stiamo vivendo,
è la morte cerebrale della NATO» (2019)**



A Confederate battle flag is shown, featuring a blue saltire on a red field with white stars. The name 'DONALD TRUMP' is printed in bold black capital letters across the top of the flag.

**DONALD
TRUMP**

**FOR
PRESIDENT
2016**

**BLACK LIVES
MATTER**

**ALTON
STERLING**





Eastern Europe

UKRAINE

MOLDOVA

Caucasus

GEORGIA

AZERBAIJAN

ARMENIA

North Africa

ISRAEL AND
PALESTINIAN
TERRITORIES

LEBANON

JORDAN

EGYPT

MOROCCO

TUNISIA

WESTERN
SAHARA





HOW LONG
WILL THE
FIGHT LAST?

ONLY
14 OR 15...

CENTURIES...

SAUDI
ARABIA

IRAN

YEMEN

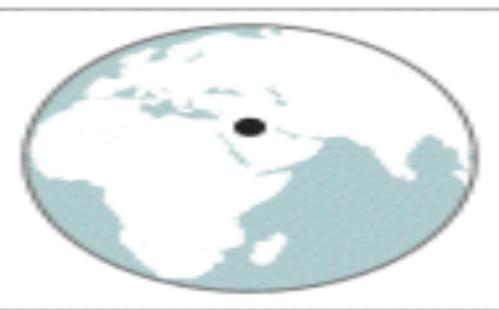
SYRIA

SYRIA

YEMEN

Estimated distribution of Sunni Muslims in the Middle East

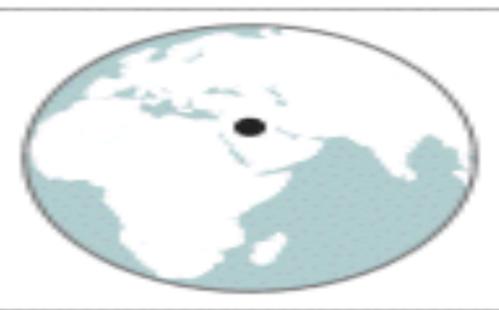
5-20% 21-40% 41-60% 61-80% 81%+



Source: CRS, Pew Research, CIA world factbook

Estimated distribution of Shia Muslims in the Middle East

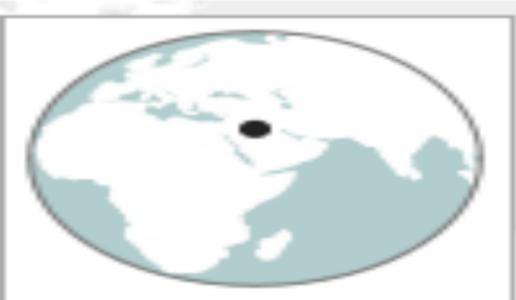
0-5% 5-20% 21-40% 41-60% 61-80% 81% +



Source: CRS, Pew Research, CIA world factbook

Who supports whom

■ Saudi side ■ Iran side ■ Split* ■ Non-aligned



***Syria:** Govt pro-Iran, opposition pro-Saudi. **Lebanon:** Hezbollah pro-Iran, main Sunni bloc pro-Saudi. **Yemen:** Govt-in-exile pro-Saudi, Houthi rebels pro-Iran